Contents

List of Contributors	vii
Foreword M. S. Swaminathan	xii
Preface	viv
Introduction: The ethics of sustainable development J. Ronald Engel	1
Part One Global Challenge	
1 Environment, technology, and ethics Rajni Kothari	27
2 Development ethics and ecological wisdom Denis Goulet	36
3 The encounter of religion and conservation Martin Palmer	50
4 Science-based versus traditional ethics Holmes Rolston, III	63
Part Two	
International Response	55
Western Europe and North America	
5 Towards an ecological world view Stephen R. Sterling	77
6 Sustainable development and deep ecology Arne Naess	87
7 Reverence for life Henryk Skolimowski	97
8 A new Christian reformation Robert J. Moore	104
Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union	
9 Raising the biosphere to the noosphere I. Laptev	117
10. The development vision of socialist humanism Mihailo Marković	127
South and Central America	
11 The search for an ethic of sustainable development in Latin America	
Eduardo Gudynas	139
12 The hope for just, participatory ecodevelopment in Costa Rica	
David A. Crocker	150
Africa and the Middle East	
13 Traditional African land ethics C. K. Omari	167
14 Communalism: The moral factor in African development	
Jimoh Omo-Fadaka	176
An St.	

5 The range of mountains is His pasture: Environmental ethics in l	
Bill Clark	183
6 Islamic environmental ethics: Law and society	
Mawil Y. Izzi Deen (Samarrai)	189
lsia .	
7 Satyagraha for conservation: Awakening the spirit of Hinduism	
O. P. Dwivedi	201
8 A Buddhist perception of a desirable society S. Sivaraksa	213
9 Ancient wisdom and sustainable development from a Chinese	
perspective Simon Sui-Cheong Chau and Fung Kam-Kong	222
The Experience of Women	
O The daughters of Earth: Women's culture as a basis for	sustainable
development Hilkka Pietilä	235
21 Living with nature: Reciprocity or control? Ariel Salleh	245
index	9